## PHYSICAL THERAPY PRESCRIPTION

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PATIENT STICKER

DIAGNOSIS: (R / L / B) Shoulder Multidirectional Instability

DATE

## MULTIDIRECTIONAL INSTABILITY SHOULDER PHYSICAL THERAPY PRESCRIPTION

Underlying problem includes: Weakness / fatigue of scapular stabilizers (especially retractors)

> Inflexibility of pectoral muscles Anterior capsular laxity

Posterior capsular/Rotator cuff tightness

Posterior Rotator cuff weakness

Rx: · Development of core strength: lumbar stabilization, abdominals, pelvic girdle

- Avoid/correct excessive anterior pelvic tilt/lumbar lordosis
- · Initial phase (Acute pain):

Modalities as needed - Phonophoresis / Iontophoresis / Soft Tissue Mobilization /

E-stim Cryotherapy / Ultrasound

Submaximal isometrics Progress to isotonic exercises

•Endurance training for scapular stabilizers: focus on Serratus Anterior, Rhomboids, Lower Trapezius, and Subscapularis:

Push-ups with a plus

Scapular elevation (scaption)

Rows Press-ups

Upper body ergometry for endurance training

Prone lying horizontal flys

Side-lying external rotation, prone rowing into external rotation

Push-ups onto a ball

• Proprioreceptive Neuromuscular Facilitation (PNF) patterns to facilitate

agonist / antagonist muscle co-contractions

- Rotator cuff (external rotation) strengthening : goal is ER:IR ratio at least 65%
- Stretching of pectoral muscles, posterior capsule, posterior rotator cuff, latissimus. Generally do not need to stretch anterior shoulder

Treatment:	times per week	Duration:	weeks
Physician's Signa	ture:		
Frank Petrigliano	, MD, Attending Orthopa	aedic Surgeon, UCLA	4